The Fourth National Conference on American Planning History/
Fifth International Conference on Planning History Group

7-10 November 1991
Jefferson Hotel
Richmond, Virginia, USA
The Fourth National Conference on American Planning History/
Fifth International Conference Planning History Group

Sponsored by:

The Society for American City and Regional Planning History
The Urban History Association
The Planning History Group
Department of Urban Studies and Planning, School of Community and Public Affairs, Virginia Commonwealth University
Department of Art History, School of the Arts, Virginia Commonwealth University

Support from:

Office of the President, Virginia Commonwealth University
Division of Continuing Studies and Public Service, Virginia Commonwealth University
McGuire, Woods, Battle & Boothe (Attorneys-at-Law), Richmond, Virginia
The Valentine: The Museum of the Life and History of Richmond
**Thursday, November 7**

| 2:00 p.m. - 7:00 p.m. | Conference Registration  
Jefferson Hotel, Mezzanine  
Franklin and Adams Streets |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m. | Historic Richmond Orientation  
Walking Tour  
Leaves from Jefferson Hotel |
| 6:00 p.m. - 8:00 p.m. | Reception  
Anderson Gallery, VCU Campus  
907 1/2 West Franklin Street  
(9 blocks west of The Jefferson) |
| 8:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m. | Dinner on your own |

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**Friday, November 8**

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<th>7:00 a.m. - 8:00 a.m.</th>
<th>SACRPH Working Paper Advisory Board - Harrison</th>
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<td>7:00 a.m. - 8:30 a.m.</td>
<td>Continental Breakfast - Gister Gallery</td>
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| 8:00 a.m. - 8:40 a.m. | Plenary Session - Grand Ballroom  
_Welcome:_ Laurence C. Gerckens, AICP, President,  
The On-Call Faculty Program, Inc. and Executive Secretary, The Society for American City and Regional Planning History  
Michael Brooks, Dean, School of Community and Public Affairs  
Grace E. Harris, Vice-Provost, Division of Continuing Studies and Public Service,  
Virginia Commonwealth University  
_Conference Introduction:_ Christopher Silver, AICP,  
Conference Chair and Associate Dean, School of Community and Public Affairs |
| 8:50 a.m. - 10:20 a.m. | Concurrent Sessions  
_Men, Women and Municipal Improvement During the Progressive Era_  
**Upper Brandon**  
_Moderator:_ Margot Garcia, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Virginia Commonwealth University  
- Marsha Ritzeff, Program in Planning, Public Policy and Management, University of Oregon  
"Municipal Housekeeping: American Women and the City Tidy"  
- Patricia Mooney-Melvin, Dept. of History, Loyola University, Chicago  
"With Interests Common to All: Neighborhood Improvement Associations, Civic Federations, and City Planning, 1880-1920"  
_Comment:_ David R. Contosta, Department of History, Chestnut Hill College |
| 10:20 a.m. - 10:50 a.m. | Coffee Break |
| 10:50 a.m. - 12:00 p.m. | Concurrent Sessions  
_Land Use Development and Urban Design During the Progressive Era_  
**Lower Brandon**  
_Moderator:_ Marta J. Paez, Urban, Land Use and Environmental Sciences, George Washington University  
- Michael P. Nelson, Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation  
"State Regulation and Land Use During the Progressive Era: An Analytical Approach to Understanding the Development of the Virginia Economy"  
- Robert Schuyler, Department of History, George Washington University  
_Comment:_ David P. Schuyler, Department of History, Franklin & Marshall College |
| 12:00 p.m. - 1:30 p.m. | Lunch and Exhibition Hall |
| 1:30 p.m. - 3:00 p.m. | Concurrent Sessions  
_Innovations in Public Policy and Urban Administration During the Progressive Era_  
**Upper Broadway**  
_Moderator:_ Helen T. Galloway, School of Education, George Mason University  
- Mary Jane E. Ingalls, School of Urban and Public Affairs, University of Pennsylvania  
"Early Women's Education and the American City"  
- Michael P. Nelson, Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation  
"State Regulation and Land Use During the Progressive Era: An Analytical Approach to Understanding the Development of the Virginia Economy"  
- Robert Schuyler, Department of History, George Washington University  
- William E. Schuyler, Department of History, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
"Racial Segregation and Planning in Virginia: An Overview of the Legal Issues"  
_Comment:_ David P. Schuyler, Department of History, Franklin & Marshall College |
| 3:00 p.m. - 3:30 p.m. | Coffee Break |
| 3:30 p.m. - 5:00 p.m. | Concurrent Sessions  
_Culture and Urban Development During the Progressive Era_  
**Lower Broadway**  
_Moderator:_ Michael P. Nelson, Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation  
- Robert Schuyler, Department of History, George Washington University  
- William E. Schuyler, Department of History, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
"Racial Segregation and Planning in Virginia: An Overview of the Legal Issues"  
- David P. Schuyler, Department of History, Franklin & Marshall College  
"Racial Segregation and Planning in Virginia: An Overview of the Legal Issues"  
_Comment:_ David P. Schuyler, Department of History, Franklin & Marshall College |
| 5:00 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. | Coffee Break |
| 6:00 p.m. - 8:00 p.m. | Closing Session  
_Welcome:_ Christopher Silver, AICP, Conference Chair and Associate Dean  
_Summary:_ William E. Schuyler, Department of History  
_Comment:_ David P. Schuyler, Department of History |

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**The Olmsted Legacy**

**Consortium**  
_Moderator:_ David P. Schuyler, Department of History, Franklin & Marshall College  
- Cynthia Zaitzevsky, Radcliffe Seminars Program in Landscape Design, Harvard University  
"Community Plans by the Olmsted Firm, 1866-1895"  
- Jon A. Peterson, Department of History, Queens College, City University of New York  
"Frederick Law Olmsted and Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., Visionary and Professional"  
_Comment:_ David P. Schuyler,
Post World War II City Planning in Theory and Practice

Coolidge

Moderator: David A. Johnson, School of Planning, University of Tennessee

- Jeffry M. Diefendorf, Department of History, University of New Hampshire
  "Planning Postwar Vienna"
- Michael Hebbert, Planning Studies Programme, London School of Economics
  "Blitz to Big Bang—Fifty Years’ Planning in the City of London"
- Sergey Sergeyevich Ozhegov, Department of Landscape Architecture, Moscow Institute of Architecture, U.S.S.R.
  "The Planning History of Moscow"

Comment: George Munro, Department of History, Virginia Commonwealth University

Planning in Cincinnati

Harrison

Moderator: Laurence C. Gerckens, Executive Secretary, SACRPH

- Robert A. Burnham, Department of History, Macon College, Georgia
  "Guarding the City Plan in Cincinnati: The Place of the City Planning Commission in the City Government, 1925-1944"
- Andrea Tuttle Kornbluh, Department of History, Philosophy and Art, Raymond Walters College, Cincinnati, Ohio
  "Race, Place, Play and Planning: Social Welfare, Cultural Pluralism and Public Recreation in Cincinnati, Ohio, 1913-1952"

Comment: Susan Marie Wirka, School of Architecture and Urban Planning, University of California, Los Angeles

Suburban Planning in the Twentieth Century Metropolis

Dominion

Moderator: Marc A. Weiss, Graduate School of Architecture, Planning, and Preservation, Columbia University

- Greg Hise, Department of Architecture, University of California, Berkeley
- Thomas Hall, Department of Art History, Stockholm University, Sweden
  "Suburban Planning in Scandinavian Metropolitan Regions: The Case of Huddinge"

Comment: David Goldfield, Department of History, University of North Carolina, Charlotte

State Planning in Historical Perspective

Tredgar

Moderator: Gary Johnson, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Virginia Commonwealth University

- Martin A. Bierbaum, Assistant Director, Office of State Planning, State of New Jersey
- Linda Nowicki, Research Analyst, Office of State Planning, State of New Jersey
  "State Planning in Historical Perspective: The New Jersey Case"

Comment: Carl Feiss, FAIA, College of Architecture, University of Florida
Preservation Planning and Revitalization

Upper Brandon

**Moderator:** Robert Carter, Department of Historic Resources, Commonwealth of Virginia

- Ronald Lee Fleming, The Townscape Institute, Cambridge, Massachusetts
- "The Case for a National Policy of Landmark Protection based on the Preservation History of Landmark Villages" - Robert Hodder, Department of City and Regional Planning, Cornell University
- "The Impact of a Non-Profit Corporation on the Revitalization of a Small Historic Community: New Bern, North Carolina" - Wes Hankins, Department of Geography and Planning, East Carolina University

**Comment:** The Audience

Harland Bartholomew's Contribution

**Moderator:** R. Bruce Stephenson, Department of Environmental Studies, Rollins College

- Eric Sandweiss, Buell Center for the Study of American Architecture, Columbia University
- "Slouching Toward the Rational City: A Case-Study Reconsideration of Civic Improvement in the United States" - Eldridge Lovelace, Harland Bartholomew & Associates, St. Louis, Missouri
- "Planning the Interstate Highway System: The Role of Harland Bartholomew"

**Comment:** The Audience

New Towns, Planning and Ideology

**Moderator:** Robert Fishman, Department of History, Rutgers University-Camden

- Elliott Solar, Graduate School of Architecture, Planning, and Preservation, Columbia University
- Anthony W. Schuman, Registered Architect and Faculty of Architecture, New Jersey Institute of Technology
- "The Impact of Ideology on American Town Planning: From the Garden City to Battery Park City" - Stephen V. Ward, School of Planning, Oxford Polytechnic, Oxford, U.K.
- "Selling the New Towns, 1946-1951"
Images of Radburn and the Greenbelt Towns

Tredgar

Moderator: David P. Fogle, Historic Preservation Certificate Program, University of Maryland
- Cathy D. Knepper, Department of American Studies, University of Maryland
"The American Origin of Greenbelt Towns"
- Robert Wojtowicz, Department of Art, Old Dominion University, Virginia
"The Critic as Propagandist: Lewis Mumford and the Radburn Idea"
- Tracy Shew, Department of Art History, State University of New York at Binghamton
"Images of Greenbelt, MD—A Cultural Debate Framed by Two Films: 'The City' (1939) and 'Three Brave Men' (1957)"

Comment: The Audience

Planning Processes: The Long View

Harrison

Moderator: Kiki Kafkoulou, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
- Vithleen Hastaoglou-Martinidis, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, University of Thessaloniki, Greece
"Metamorphoses of Corinth: From the Ottoman Town to the Neo-Hellenic City"
- James Peter Higgins, School of Geography, University of Birmingham, U.K.
"Planned and Unplanned Responses to Changes in Urban Function, Structure and Morphology: Richmond, North Yorkshire"
- John H. Martin, Department of Landscape Architecture and Regional Planning, University of Massachusetts
"The Sanctuary of Asklepios at Epidaurus: Issues in Contemporary Resort Planning"

Comment: The Audience

Ballroom
12:00 - 1:50 p.m.
Luncheon
President's Address, Planning History Group
Planning History Group
Introduction: Margot Garcia, Urban Studies and Planning, Virginia Commonwealth University
Welcome: Alvin Schexnider, Vice-Provost for Undergraduate Studies, Virginia Commonwealth University
Gordon Cherry, University of Birmingham, U.K.
*Transatlantic Exchanges in Planning: The U.K. - U.S. Balance Sheet*

Friday, November 8
2:00 p.m. - 3:50 p.m.
Concurrent Sessions

Regional Planning and Development in Comparative Perspective

Coolidge

Moderator: Michael Hebbert, Planning Studies Programme, London School of Economics
- Frederick H.A. Aden, Department of Geography, Trinity College, Dublin
"Rural Ireland under Constructive Unionism, 1880-1920"
- Mervyn Miller, Architect and Town Planner, Herts, U.K.
"A Transatlantic Odyssey: Raymond Unwin and the Emergence of Urban and Regional Planning in the United States"
- Robert E. Ireland, Dept. of History, University of North Carolina, Greensboro
"Joseph Hyde Pratt: Pioneer of Regional Planning"

Comment: David A. Johnson, School of Planning, University of Tennessee

The Laws of the Indies and Spanish Colonial Town Planning

Harrison

Moderator: Ralph Johnson, Director, Research and Education Center for Architectural Preservation, University of Florida
Planning the Post-World War II Suburb

Commonwealth

Moderator: Marc A. Weiss, Graduate School of Architecture, Planning, and Preservation, Columbia University

- Peter L. Goss, Graduate School of Architecture, University of Utah
  "Planning and Process in the Postwar Suburb: A Comparison of Levittown, New York and Park Forest, Illinois"
- Ann Durkin Keating, Department of History, North Central College, Naperville, Illinois
- Ruth Eckerd Knack, Senior Editor, Planning Magazine, American Planning Association
  "Shopping in the Planned Community: Evolution of the Park Forest Town Center"
- Stanley E. Sokol, Department of American Studies, University of Maryland
  "Assembly Line Communities: A Comparative Study of Levittown, New York and Harundale, Maryland"

Comment: William S. Worley, Department of History, Sterling College, Sterling, KS

Regional Planning in the Western United States

Roosevelt

Moderator: William Issel, Department of History, San Francisco State University

- Paul H. Gleye, School of Architecture, Montana State University
- Patricia Matthews, Department of History, University of Delaware
  "The Montana Study: Self-Help Planning for the Small Towns in the 1940s, and a Lesson for the 90s"
- David R. Long, Department of History, University of North Carolina
  "Participatory Planning in the San Francisco Bay Area"

Comment: William Issel

The Challenges of Mass Transit in American Cities

Tredgar

Moderator: John F. Bauman, Department of History and Urban Studies, California University of Pennsylvania

- J. A. Chewning, College of Architecture, Art and Planning, University of Cincinnati
- Alice M. Cornell, Archives and Rare Books Department, University of Cincinnati
  "From Subway to Sitting Room: The Photo-documentation of Damage Claims against Cincinnati's Rapid Transit Commission, 1926-1928"
- Gregory L. Thompson, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Florida State University
  "Pacific Greyhound Lines in the 1930s: A Triumph of Centralized Planning and Coordination Over the Market"

Comment: The Audience
Park Planning in Europe and the United States

Dominion

Moderator: Anthony R. Sutcliffe, Department of Economic and Social History, University of Leicester, U.K.

- Joan Draper, College of Environmental Design, University of Colorado, Boulder
- "Park Planning in Chicago: Art or Science?"
- Galen Cranz, Department of Architecture, University of California, Berkeley
- Maurits van Rooijen, European Centre, Erasmus Universiteit, Rotterdam, Netherlands
- "Park Planning in the Nineteenth Century in the United States and Europe: A Contrast and Comparison"

Comment: Anthony R. Sutcliffe

Planning and Urban Development in Richmond

Upper Brandon

Moderator: Morton B. Gulak, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Virginia Commonwealth University, Richmond

- Peter D. Paul, Architect, New York, New York
"Elements of Change: Richmond's Capitol Hill (1970-1990)"
- Marc Hirth, Development Director, Richmond Renaissance
"Richmond's Downtown Waterfront: Three Centuries of Development and Planning"

Comment: Morton B. Gulak

The Impact of Zoning and Building Regulations

Coolidge

Moderator: Garrett Power, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore

- Patricia Burgess, Department of Community and Regional Planning, Iowa State University
"Planning for Failure? Zoning, the Planners' Vision, and the Fragmentation of Metropolitan America"
- Saloshi Hagishima, Department of Architecture, Kyushu University, Japan
- Tae-hoon Moon, Department of Architecture, Kyushu University, Japan
- Akira Ohgai, Department of Agriculture, Kyushu University, Japan
"Change of the Relation Between Zoning Designation and Land Use in Fukuoka, Japan"
- Michael Holleran, Department of Urban & Regional Planning, University of Colorado, Denver
"Boston's 'Sacred Skylines': From Prohibiting to Sculpting Skyscrapers, 1891-1928"
- Richard Harris, Department of Geography, McMaster University, Ontario, Canada
"The Impact of Building Regulations on Residential Development in North American Cities, 1900-1940"

Comment: Garrett Power

Perspectives on Federal Policy and Planning in the South

Upper Brandon

Moderator: Carl Abbott, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Portland State University
- Charles E. Connelly, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Florida State University
- Thomas W. Hanchett, Department of History, University of North Carolina
"Roots of the 'Renaissance': Federal Incentives to Urban Planning, 1938-1948"

Comment: Daniel Schaffer, Energy, Environment and Resource Center, University of Tennessee

Planning and Design and Society

Dominion

Moderator: David K. Reed, Department of Urban Planning, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
- Anthony R. Sutcliffe, Department of Economic and Social History, University of Leicester, U.K.
"Traditional Influences in Parisian Architecture and Planning, 1600-1900"
- Eric Mumford, Urban Design, Princeton University
"After the Athens Charter: CIAM Urbanism, 1945-55"
- June Manning Thomas, Urban Planning Urban Affairs Program, Michigan State University
"Design a Finer City: Detroit in the 1960s"

Comment: M. Christine Boyer, School of Architecture, Princeton University

Conceptualizing the City

Roosevelt

Moderator: John Hancock, Department of Urban Design and Planning, University of Washington
- Howard Spodek, Faculty of History and Urban Studies, Temple University, Philadelphia
"Ironic Urban Public Policy: A Historical Perspective From Twentieth Century Ahmedabad, India"
- Koos Bosma, Dutch Architectural Institute, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
"The Polders: Confrontation Between Culture and Technique"
- Katharine Tehranian, Department of American Studies, University of Hawaii at Manoa
"The Discourse of Urban Aesthetics: Order versus Community"

Comment: Leonard Wallock, Dept. of History, Hunter College—CUNY

Planning, Theory, and Urban Form

Harrison

Moderator: Michael Brooks, Community and Public Affairs, Virginia Commonwealth University
- Albert Guttenberg, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, University of Illinois - Urbana - Champaign
"What Is Planning? Is There Such a Thing as Planning History?"
- David R. Hill, School of Architecture and Planning, University of Colorado at Denver
"Four Conflicting Views of American Urban Form History: F. L. Wright, Lewis Mumford, Victor Gruen, and Jane Jacobs"
- Ed Taverne, Institute for Architecture, Art History and Archaeology, University of Groningen, The Netherlands
- Cor Wagenaar, Institute for Architecture, Art History and Archaeology, University of Groningen, The Netherlands
"Lewis Mumford and the Idea of the Dutch City"
- Cliff Ellis, Urban Planning Program, Columbia University
"Professional Conflicts Over Urban Form: The Case of Urban Freeways"
Student Prize Competition Winner’s Showcase

Tredgar

**Moderator:** Laurence C. Gerckens, Executive Secretary,
- Michael D. Holmes, Graduate Planning Program, Auburn University

"Planning Method: The Case of Colonial South Carolina" (under the direction of Professor Darrell C. Meyer)
SACRPH National Student Research Paper Prize, 1989-90
- John T. Metzger, Urban Planning, Columbia University

"The History of Public Housing and Urban Renewal: Frank Crosswall and the New York City Housing Authority, 1942-1958" (under the direction of Professor Peter Marcuse)

"To be presented as part of the Saturday 8:00 - 9:20 session, Planning and Housing for the Poor"

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Saturday, November 9

7:00 a.m. - 8:30 a.m. Continental Breakfast - Mezzanine
7:00 a.m. - 7:50 a.m. SACRPH Annual Business Meeting - Dominion

Saturday, November 9
8:00 a.m. - 9:20 a.m. Concurrent Sessions

Planning and Housing for the Poor

Roosevelt

**Moderator:** Michael Honel, Department of History, Eastern Michigan University
- Michael Musuraca, Graduate Center City University of New York


"Frank Crosswall and the Changing Politics of Public Housing in New York City, 1942-1958" - Charles E. Connerly, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Florida State University

Comment: Michael Brooks

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Wartime Housing and Planning: Two Contrasting Approaches

Coolidge

**Moderator:** George Hopkins, Urban Studies, College of Charleston
- Michael H. Lang, Department of Urban Studies and Community Development, Rutgers University, Camden

"Yorkshop Garden Village: Radical Expression of the Progressive Housing and Planning Reform Movement" - John S. Garner, College of Architecture, University of Illinois

"U.S. Cantonments and Training Stations in World War I"
Planning in the Balkans

Harrison

**Moderator:** Robert K. Home, Dept. of Land Management and Development, University of Reading, U.K.

- Kiki Kafkoul, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
  "The Replanning of the Destroyed Villages of Eastern Macedonia after World War I: The Influence of the Garden City Tradition on an Emergency Programme"
- Alexandra Yerolympos, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece
  "A New City for a New State: City Planning and the Formation of National Identity in the Balkans, 1820s-1920s"

**Comment:** John Treadway, Department of History, University of Richmond

The Regional Impact of Industry on Town Planning: Two Case Studies

Upper Brandon

**Moderator:** Mervyn Miller, Architect and Town Planner, Herts, U.K.

- Lynn F. Pearson, Architectural Historian, Newcastle upon Tyne, U.K.
  "The Brewing Industry and Urban Development in England, 1870-1914"
- John F. Gilpin, History, The University of Lethbridge, Alberta, Canada
  "International Perspectives on Railway Townsite Development in Western Canada, 1970-1914"

**Comment:** Helen Elizabeth Meller, Department of History, University of Nottingham, U.K.

Latin American Planning History

Commonwealth

**Moderator:** Raul B. Garcia, Research and Education Center for Architectural Preservation, University of Florida

- Felipe Gorostieta, Dept. of Urban Planning, University of Pennsylvania
  "Recreating the ‘genius loci’: Alternate Visions of Tenochtitlan/Mexico City"
- Felipe Prestamo, School of Architecture, University of Miami
  "Urban Planning in Cuba During the Early Revolution, 1959-1961"

**Comment:** The Audience

Meeting: SACRPH and PHG Representatives

McKinley

**Moderators:** Laurence Gereckens, SACRPH and Gordon Cherry, PHG

**Topic:** Merging of organizations to form a single international planning history association

Saturday, November 9
9:30 a.m. - 10:50 a.m.  Concurrent Sessions

Defining the New Suburbia

Dominion

**Moderator:** Michael H. Ebner, Department of History, Lake Forest College

- Robert Bruegman, History of Architecture and Art, University of Illinois at Chicago
  "New Metropolitan Patterns and the Planning Profession"
- William Sharpe, Department of English, Barnard College
- Leonard Wallock, Department of History, Hunter College, CUNY
  "Reconceptualizing Contemporary Suburbia: Toward an Integrated Metropolitan Region"

**Comment:** Joel Schwartz, Department of History, Montclair State College
New Perspectives on Urban Land Planning

Harrison

Moderator: Patricia Burgess, Department of Community and Regional Planning, Iowa State University
- John W. Reps, Department of City & Regional Planning, Cornell University
"Selling Out: The Disposal of the American Urban Public Domain as a Subject for Research in Planning History"
- Garrett Power, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, MD
"Land Planning through Land Tenure: A Comparative Study of Long Term Leases in Birmingham, England and Baltimore, Maryland"

Comment: Patricia Burgess

Women and Planning in the Early Twentieth Century

Commonwealth

Moderator: Deborah S. Gardner, Senior Consulting Editor, Encyclopedia of New York City
- Susan Marie Wirka, Graduate School of Architecture and Urban Planning, University of California, Los Angeles
"A Community of Women Planners: The Early Social Planning Initiatives of Florence Kelly, Mary Kingsbury Simkhovitch, and Lillian D. Wald"
- Rosanne M. Barker, Department of History, University of California, Santa Barbara
"A Joan of Arc with a Trowel: Pearl Chase and the Plans and Planting Committee of Santa Barbara"

Comment: Marsha Ritzdorf, Program in Planning, Public Policy and Management, University of Oregon

Planning and the Hand of Mars: Reconsiderations

Upper Brandon

Moderator: George Hopkins, Urban Studies, College of Charleston

Housing, Hygiene, and the Industrial City

Roosevelt

Moderator: Michael P. McCarthy, Department of History, University of Baltimore
- P. J. Smith, Department of Geography, University of Alberta, Canada
"The Effects of Slum Clearance on Health and Housing Conditions: The Edinburgh Scheme of 1867"
- Michela Barzi, School of Architecture, University of Geneva, Switzerland

Comment: Michael P. McCarthy

Colonial Town Planning: Comparative Views

Coolidge

Moderator: Kevin P. Kelly, Department of Historical Research, Colonial Williamsburg Foundation, Williamsburg, VA
- Gilbert Stelter, Department of History, University of Guelph, Ontario, Canada
"Culture and Urban Form: Europe and the New Towns of the Colonial Americas"
- Robert K. Home, Department of Land Management and Development, University of Reading, U.K.
*Indentured Labour in Trinidad, Indirect Rule in Nigeria: Two Planned Approaches to Migrant Communities in the
An Interview with Carl Feiss
McKinley
Interviewer: Laurence C. Gereckens, Executive Secretary, SACRPH
Carl Feiss, FAIA, College of Architecture, University of Florida

Saturday, November 9
11:00 a.m. - 12:30 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

Expressways and Urban Transit Since the 1920s
Commonwealth
Moderator: Mark H. Rose, Department of History, Florida Atlantic University
- John F. Bauman, Department of History and Urban Studies, California University of Pennsylvania
- Peter Derrick, New York Metropolitan Transportation Authority and Fordham University
- Owen D. Gutfreund, Department of History, Columbia University
"New York City's East River Drive: A Study of Infrastructure Planning and Cycles of Urban Prosperity"

Comment: Charles David Jacobson, Department of History, Bowling Green State University

Planning in Twentieth Century Germany
McKinley
Moderator: Jeffry M. Diefendorf, Department of History, University of New Hampshire
- Ursula V. Petz, Institute of Spatial Planning, University of Dortmund, Germany
"Planning Aims and Images for the Modernization of an Industrial City in the 20th Century: The Case of Dortmund"
- Brian K. Ladd, Faculty of History, Oglethorpe University, Georgia
"Berlin Divided and Undivided, 1948-1991"

Comment: Peter Schulz, Urban Studies and Planning, Virginia Commonwealth University

Planning for Lisbon and Central Tokyo After the Disasters
Harrison
Moderator: Christine Rosen, School of Business, University of Massachusetts
- John R. Mullin, Faculty of Urban Planning, University of Massachusetts
  "The Reconstruction of Lisbon Following the Earthquake of 1755: A Study in Despotic Planning"
- Yoichi Kubota, Department of Construction Engineering, Saitama University, Japan
  "Transformation of Landscape Structure by City Planning in the Central Area of Tokyo"
- Akira Koshizawa, Tokyo Institute of Technology and Nihon University, Japan
  "The Reconstruction Plan of Tokyo after the 1923 Great Earthquake"

Comment: Christine Rosen

Comprehensive Planning and Development: Seattle, Dallas, and San Diego

Dominion
Moderator: Ann Scheid, Planner, City of Redlands, California
- Deborah S. Gardner, Senior Consulting Editor, Encyclopedia of New York City
  "Seattle Before the Great War: An Unusual Downtown Development"
- Robert H. Fairbanks, Department of History, University of Texas at Arlington
  "Planning, Public Works and Politics: Dallas's Trinity River Reclamation Project, 1927-1940"
- John Hancock, Department of Urban Design and Planning, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington
  "Smokestacks and Geraniums: Planning and Politics in 20th Century San Diego"

Comment: Raymond A. Mohl, Department of History, Florida Atlantic University

Planning and Community Development in California

Roosevelt
Moderator: Richard Longstreth, American Studies Program, George Washington University
- Carroll Brentano, Center for Studies in Higher Education, University of California, Berkeley
  "The First Campus Plan for the University of California"
- Henry C. Matthews, School of Architecture, Washington State University
  "Aesthetic Control: The Role of the Art Jury in the Development of the Palos Verdes Estates"

Comment: Richard Longstreth

Private Interests and Public Spaces in Nineteenth Century Cities

Upper Brandon
Moderator: Henry C. Binford, Department of History, Northwestern University
- Peter G. Gholson, Department of Geography, Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario, Canada
  "Controlling City Streets in Nineteenth-Century Toronto"
- Timothy J. Gilfoyle, Department of History, Loyola University of Chicago
  "Sex and Space: Another Look at the Urban Red-Light District"
- David C. Slowe, Department of History, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire
  "The American Cemetery: Private Enterprise in the Public City, 1830-1990"

Comment: Henry C. Binford

12:30 - 2:30 p.m.
Luncheon, Ballroom
Presentation of National Prizes and Awards
- The Lewis Mumford Prize - Best Book in American Planning History
- The John Reps Prize - Best Thesis/Dissertation in American Planning History
- The Catherine Bauer Wurster Prize - Best Published Article in American Planning History
- The Theodora Kimball Hubbard Prize - Best Conference Paper in American Planning History
- The National Student Research Paper Prize - Best Student Research Paper in American Planning History

President's Address, SACRPH
- Eugenie Ladner Birch, Department of Urban Affairs and Planning, Hunter College—CUNY
"Reflections on Planning History"

Saturday, November 9
2:30 p.m. - 4:00 p.m. Concurrent Sessions

New Towns in the 1960s and 1970s

Harrison
Moderator: Joseph Arnold, Department of History, University of Maryland, Baltimore County

- Robert Fishman, Department of History, Rutgers University, Camden
"One Hundred New Towns for America: The Failure of an Alternative, 1968-78"
- Diane Kane, Architectural History, University of California, Santa Barbara
"The Albertson Ranch, California: A '60s New Town from Concept to Completion"
- Edgar Allen Priehart, Attorney, McGuire, Woods, Battle & Boothe, Fairfax, Virginia
"How Reston Came to Be"

Comment: Robert Tennenbaum, Architect and Planner, Columbia, Maryland and Joseph Arnold

AICP Sponsored Session
Visions of Planning Pioneers: Nolen, Bartholomew, Whitten and Wilcox

Upper Brandon
Moderator: Christopher Silver, AICP, School of Community and Public Affairs, Virginia Commonwealth University

- R. Bruce Stephenson, Department of Environmental Studies, Rollins College
"John Nolen and Harland Bartholomew: Contrasting Urban Visions"
- William M. Randle, Jr., Attorney, Lakewood, Ohio

"Roads Not Taken: The 'Public Interest' Careers of Delos F. Wilcox and Robert H. Whitten"
- Suzanne Sutro, Montgomery County Planning Commission, Pennsylvania
- Ronald K. Bednar, Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Philadelphia Regional Office
"The Roots of Neotraditionalism: The Planned Communities of John Nolen"
- Daniel K. Sline, Esq., Attorney, McGuire, Woods, Battle & Boothe, Richmond
"Assembling the Neotraditional Town with an Eye Toward Nature"

Comment: Christopher Silver

Planning the Ideal Suburb: Three Case Studies

Coolidge
Moderator: Sidney Brower, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, University of Maryland

- Roberta M. Moudry, College of Architecture, Art, and Planning, Cornell University
"Gardens, Houses and People: The Planning of Roland Park, Baltimore"
- Judith A. Quinn, Architectural Conservator, Cultural Resources Center, National Park Service, Boston, MA
"Pelham: A Bit of the Country Set Down in the City"
- Michael A. Grimes, Archivist, National Archives and Records Administration, Washington, D.C.
"Developing Suburban Baltimore: The Case of 'Frederick Terrace'"

Comment: Janet Hutchinson, Department of History, Appalachian State University

Company Influence on the Planning of Industrial Cities

McKinley
Moderator: Carolyn S. Loeb, Department of Art, Central Michigan University

- Lance Trusty, Department of History, Purdue University, Calumet
"Planned, Half-Planned, and Unplanned: The Cities of the Calumet Region, 1880-1910"
- G. Joseph Soki, History of Art & Architecture, State University of New York, Binghamton
- Takashi Yasuda, Dept. of Architecture, Setsunan University, Osaka, Japan
"Issued Housing and Company Towns in Japan"

Comment: Margaret M. Mulrooney, American Studies Program, College of William and Mary

The Logic of Planning in Three Eastern Seaboard Cities

Commonwealth
Moderator: Mary Corbin Sies, Department of American Studies, University of Maryland
- Kathleen Kelly Broomer, Architectural Historian and Preservation Consultant, Natick, Massachusetts
"East Boston: A Forgotten Planned Community"
- Thomas W. Puryear, Faculty of Art History, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth
"The Town in the Garden: Vistas of Control"
- Mark Kenner, Architect and Lecturer, Spring Garden College, Philadelphia
"Urban Rooms in the Grid: The Inner Block Streets of Philadelphia"

Comment: Robert Hodder, Department of City and Regional Planning, Cornell University

Planning the Avenue: Richmond's Monument Avenue

Dominion
Moderator: Marie Tyler-McGraw, Valentine Museum, Richmond, Virginia
- Richard Guy Wilson, Department of Architectural History, University of Virginia

"Ghosts of the Confederacy and the City Beautiful: Monument Avenue of Richmond, Virginia"
- Robert Winthrop, Architect, Richmond, Virginia
"Monument Avenue, Richmond, Virginia"

Comment: The Audience

Saturday, November 9
4:10 p.m. - 6:00 p.m.
Concurrent Sessions


Dominion
Moderator: Jon Peterson, Department of History, Queen's College, CUNY
"The Plan and Development of the City of Washington--Documenting an Urban Scheme"
"Real or Ideal: Capital Designs and the Historic Federal City"
- David J. Murphy, Department of History, University of Maryland
"Architects, Engineers, and the New Agriculture Department Building: A Reinterpretation of the Fight over the McMillan Commission's Plan for Washington"
- Pamela Scott, Art Historian, Washington, D.C.
"The Manuscript and Printed Maps of Pierre Charles L'Enfant's Plan of Washington"


Planning and Real Estate Patterns in Historical Perspective

Harrison
Moderator: Ann Durkin Keating, Department of History, North Central College, Naperville, Illinois
(Re)Reading Maps and Plans

Upper Brandon

**Moderator:** John Fondersmith, Office of Planning, City of Washington, D.C.

- Seymour J. Mandelbaum, Department of City and Regional Planning, University of Pennsylvania

*"Reading Old Plans"
- James C. O’Connell, Economic Development Officer, Cape Cod Commission, Barnstable, Massachusetts

*"Marketing an Urban Image: Planning in Springfield, Massachusetts"
- Carl Abbott, Department of Urban Studies and Planning, Portland State University

*"Five Downtown Strategies: Policy Discourse and Downtown Planning Since 1946"

**Comment:** John Muller, Department of Town and Regional Planning, South Africa

Colonial Planting and Town Planning

McKinley

**Moderator:** Gilbert Stelter, Department of History, University of Guelph, Ontario, Canada

- Goh Ban Lee, Centre for Policy Research, Universiti Sains Malaysia, Penang, Malaysia

*"Plantation and Settler Colonies—The Foundations of Urban Planning of George Town and Adelaide"
- R. Gordon Echols, College of Architecture, Texas A & M University

*"The Spanish Colonial Mission System: The First Self Sustaining Communities of European Concept in the New World"

**Comment:** Gilbert Stelter

**Planner/Architects:** Bullfinch, Tunnard and Hegemann

**Moderator:** Joan Draper, College of Environmental Design, University of Colorado, Boulder

- Lawrence W.-Kennedy, Boston College and Boston Redevelopment Authority, Boston, Massachusetts

*"Bullfinch and Boston: An Early Case of Planning"
- Ralph Warburton, Urban and Regional Planning Program, University of Miami, Florida

*"Christopher Tunnard"
- Christiane Crasemann Collins, New York, N.Y.

*"Urban Discourse in the Southern Cone: The Presence of Le Corbusier (1929) and Werner Hegemann (1931) in Argentina"

**Comment:** Jonathan Barnett, Architect, Washington, D.C.

Urban Renewal in British and American Cities

Commonwealth

**Moderator:** Jon Teaford, Department of History, Purdue University

- Helen Elizabeth Meller, Department of History, University of Nottingham, U.K.

*"Urban Renewal, Planning and Citizenship: The Quality of Life in British Cities, 1890-1990"
- Madeline L. Cohen, Department of Art, Community College of Philadelphia

*"Designing the Depression-Era Inner-City Neighborhood: Edmund Bacon’s Early Neighborhood Plans for Flint, Michigan"
- A. Tappan Wilder, Independent Historian, Washington, D.C.
"New Haven Old and New: Roots of Urban Renewal in New Haven, 1938-1954"
- Heywood T. Sanders, Faculty of Urban Studies,
  Trinity University, San Antonio, Texas
"Renewing the American City III: The Demise of Urban Renewal and the Shift to Block Grants, 1968 to 1974"

Comment: Mark H. Rose, Department of History,
Florida Atlantic University

7:00 p.m. - 10:00 p.m.
Empire Room
Reception and Dinner
President's Address,
Urban History Association
- Zane L. Miller, Dept. of History, University of
  Cincinnati
"Planning History as Urban History"

Sunday, November 10

8:30 a.m. - 9:00 a.m.
Dedication,
Monument Avenue Centennial
Historic Planning Landmark Marker
(Bus leaves Main Street of Jefferson Hotel at 8:15 a.m.)

9:00 a.m. - 10:15 a.m.
Walking Tour of Monument Avenue (1.2 miles)

10:30 a.m. - 1:30 p.m.
Richmond Planning History Tour
(Immediately following Walking Tour)

8:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.
Tour of Colonial Williamsburg
(leaves promptly from Main Street entrance of
The Jefferson)
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